



## BIOMOLECULES CHEMISTRY

### Class 12 - Chemistry

Time Allowed: 1 hour and 30 minutes

Maximum Marks: 45

1. Differentiate between [1]
  - a. Nucleotide and Nucleoside
  - b. Amylose and Amylopectin
2. Why are polysaccharides considered non-sugars? [1]
3. Define the following terms: [1]
  - a. Polysaccharides
  - b. Nucleotides
4. Give an example of zwitter ion? [1]
5. Why cannot vitamin C be stored in our body? [1]
6. What type of linkage holds together the monomers of DNA? [1]
7. Which polymer is stored in the liver of animals? [1]
8. What is the information given by primary structure of proteins? [1]
9. The two strands in DNA are not identical but are complementary. Explain. [1]
10. Why must vitamin C be supplied regularly in diet? [1]
11. What is essentially the difference between  $\alpha$ - glucose and  $\beta$ - glucose? What is meant by pyranose structure of glucose? [3]
12. List four main functions of carbohydrates in organism. [3]
13. Answer the following briefly: [3]
  - i. What are the good sources of vitamin A?
  - ii. What are nucleotides?
  - iii. Why is vitamin C essential to us? Give its important sources.
14. Define the following : [3]
  - i. Co-enzymes
  - ii. Mutation in biomolecules
  - iii. Nucleotides
15. What are enzymes? [3]
16. What is the basic structural difference between starch and cellulose? [5]
17. Describe the terms D- and L- configuration used for amino acids with examples. [5]
18. On the basis of which evidences D-glucose was assigned the following structure? [5]
$$\begin{array}{c} \text{CHO} \\ | \\ (\text{CHOH}) \\ | \\ \text{CH}_2\text{OH} \end{array}$$

19. Write the important structural and functional differences between DNA and RNA.

[5]

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